



















































Egyptian resource pack

Alphabetic signs

Hieroglyph	What it shows	Value
	Vulture	3
	Reed leaf	i
	Arm	c
	Quail chick, spiral	w
	Leg	b
	Stool	p
	Horned viper	f
	Owl, hand with loaf	m
	Wave	n
	Mouth	r
	Plan of a house	h
	Twisted wick	ḥ
	Unclear – sieve?	ḥ
	Animal tail and body	ḥ
	Door bolt	s, z
	Folded cloth	s
	Pool	š
	Hill	q
	Basket with handle	k
	Jar stand	g
	Bread loaf	t
	Animal tethering rope	t
	Hand	d
	Snake	d












Some common biliteral signs

Hieroglyph	What it shows	Value
	Animal backbone	3w
	Walking legs	iw
	Eye	ir
	Wood column	°3
	Cormorant	°q
	Desert hare	wn
	Forktailed sparrow	wr
	Simple house plan	pr
	Milk jug	mi
	Water ripples	mw
	Game board	mn
	Pyramid	mr
	Fox skins tied together	ms
	Staff	md
	Pot	nw
	Basket	nb
	Guinea fowl	nḥ
	Sun disk	r°
	Crouching lion	rw, l
	Face	ḥr
	Duck	s3
	Sedge plant	sw
	Scribal apparatus	sš
	Ibis	gm
	Land	t3
	Head	tp

Some common trilateral signs

Hieroglyph	What it shows	Value
	Sun over horizon	3ḥt
	Sandal strap	ḥnh
	Sun with rays	wbn
	Jackal head on pole	wsr
	Vulture	mwt
	Heart and windpipe	nfr
	Flag on pole	nṯr
	Bread loaf on mat	ḥtp
	Scarab beetle	ḥpr
	Cow's ear	sdm
	Flamingo	dšr

Some common determinatives














Hieroglyph	Association with...
	Man
	Woman
	God
	Cat
	Dog
	Document
	Ground
	Land
	Desert, foreign land
	Water (same as biliteral)
	Watercourse, canal

















For more signs (hyperlink):











http://web.ff.cuni.cz/ustavy/egyptologie/pdf/Gardiner_signlist.pdf

To test yourself online (hyperlink): <http://planzero.org/egyptian/flashcards/>

Word list

Word	Transliteration	Translation
	3ht	Horizon
	iw	(Marks main clause)
	iw	Go
	itrw	River
	idb	(River)bank
	ꜥ3	Great
	wbn	Shine
	pn	This
	pr	House
	M	In
	miw	Cat
	mwt	Mother
	mr	Pyramid

	mk	Look (marks main clause)
	mdt	Word
	n	Of
	nb	Every
	nb	Lord
	nfr	Fine
	nhh	Eternity
	nsw (not read as swtn)	King
	ntr	God
	r	To (directional)
	r-pr	Temple
	r^c	Sun
	rmt	People
	rh	Know
	hn^c	With
	hr	On

	s	Man
	s.t	Woman
	s3.t	Daughter
	sš	Scribe
	sš	Document
	s<u>d</u>m	Hear
	t3	Land
	t<u>s</u>m	Dog
	dšrt	Desert
	d<u>d</u>	Speak

Endings for nouns and adjectives

	Masculine	Feminine
Singular	-	-t
Plural	-w	-wt

Past tense

***sdm s* (The man hears) → *sdm.n s* (The man heard)**

Non-verbal sentence structure

Particle + Subject + Adverbial

iw *s* *m pr*

Verbal sentence structure

Particle + Verb + Subject + Object + Adverbial

iw *sdm* *s* *tsm* *m pr*

Additional resources

Free-download software to type hieroglyphs (hyperlink):

<https://jsesh.qenherkhopeshef.org/>

Free-download transliteration font (hyperlink):

<http://wwwuser.gwdg.de/~lingaeg/lingaeg-stylesheet.htm>

Further reading (in increasing order of complexity!)

Bill Manley, 2012. Egyptian Hieroglyphs for Complete Beginners. London:
Thames & Hudson.

James E. Hoch, 1997. Middle Egyptian Grammar. Mississauga: Benben.

James P. Allen, 2010 Middle Egyptian (2nd Edn). Cambridge: Cambridge
University Press.